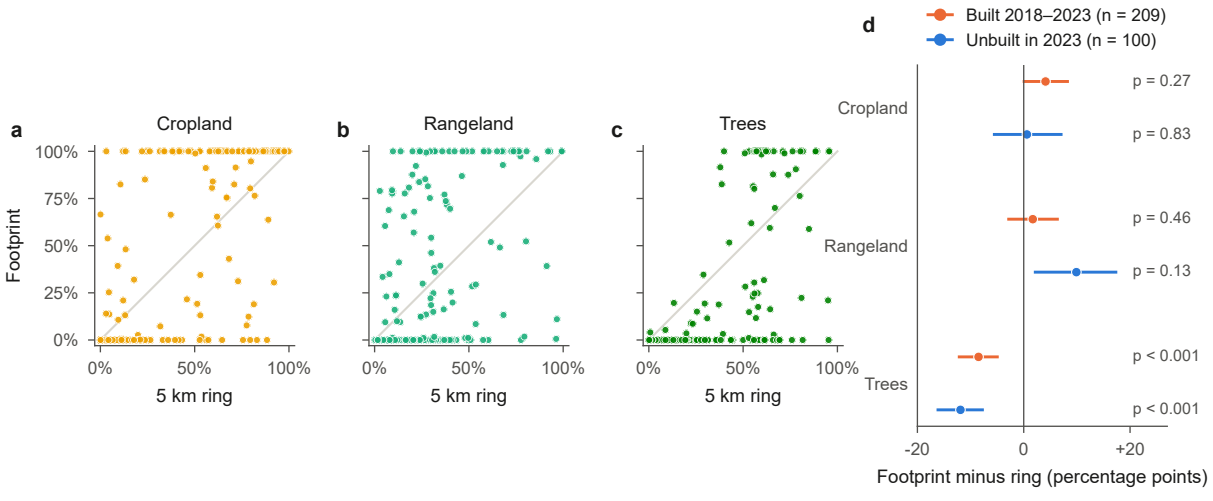

a
Cropland
b
Rangeland
c
Trees
Footprint
100%
75%
50%
25%
0%
0%
50%
100%
5 km ring
d
Built 2018–2023 (n = 209)
Unbuilt in 2023 (n = 100)
Cropland
Rangeland
Trees
p = 0.27
p = 0.83
p = 0.46
p = 0.13
p < 0.001
p < 0.001
-20
0
+20
Footprint minus ring (percentage points)