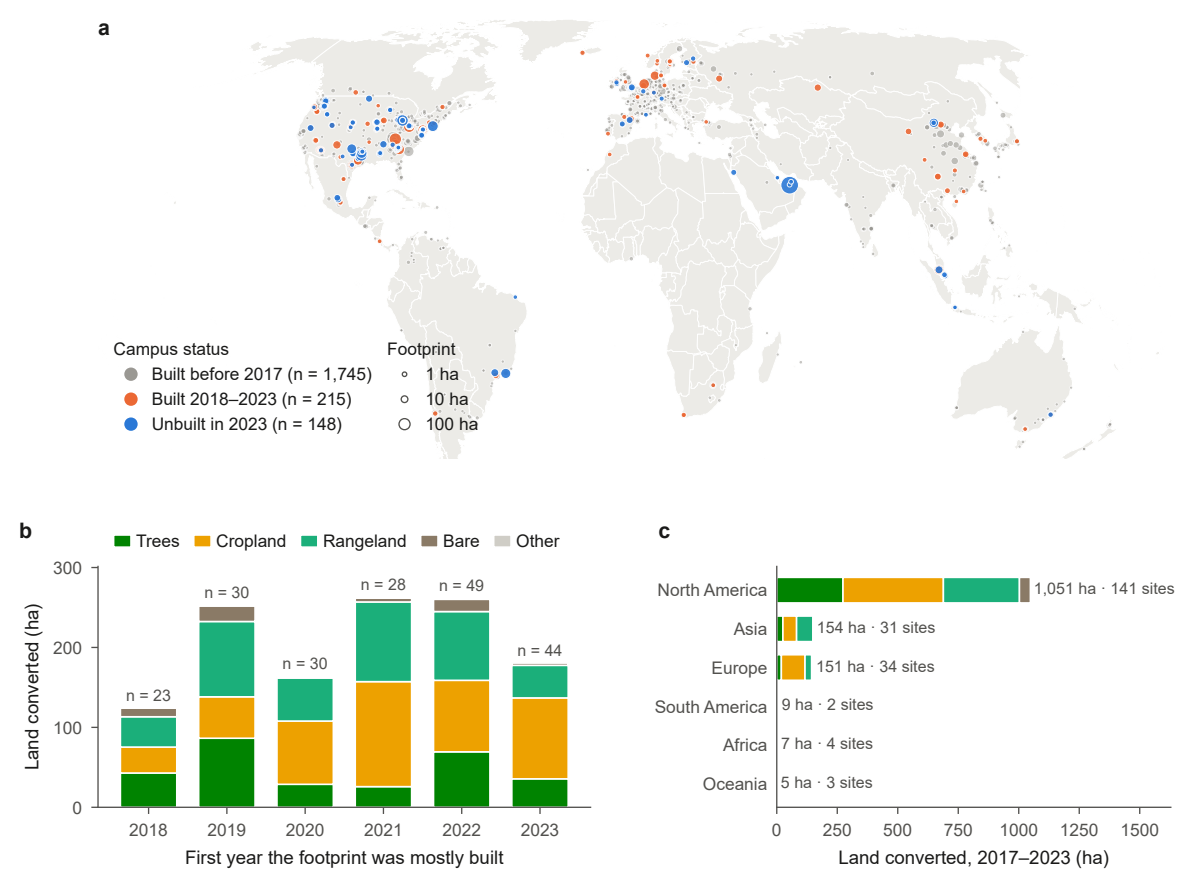

a
Campus status
Built before 2017 (n = 1,745)
Built 2018–2023 (n = 215)
Unbuilt in 2023 (n = 148)
Footprint
1 ha
10 ha
100 ha
b
Trees
Cropland
Rangeland
Bare
Other
Land converted (ha)
300
200
100
0
n = 23
n = 30
n = 30
n = 28
n = 49
n = 44
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
First year the footprint was mostly built
c
North America
Asia
Europe
South America
Africa
Oceania
1,051 ha · 141 sites
154 ha · 31 sites
151 ha · 34 sites
9 ha · 2 sites
7 ha · 4 sites
5 ha · 3 sites
0
250
500
750
1000
1250
1500
Land converted, 2017–2023 (ha)